Certificate of Foreign Status of Beneficial Owner for United States Tax Withholding

Do not use this form for:
- A U.S. citizen or other U.S. person, including a resident alien individual.
- A person claiming that income is effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States.
- A foreign partnership, a foreign simple trust, or a foreign grantor trust (see instructions for exceptions).
- A foreign government, international organization, foreign central bank of issue, foreign tax-exempt organization, foreign private foundation, or government of a U.S. possession that received effectively connected income or that is claiming the applicability of section(s) 115(2), 501(c), 892, 895, or 1443(b) (see instructions).

Note: These entities should use Form W-8BEN if they are claiming treaty benefits or are providing the form only to claim they are a foreign person exempt from backup withholding.

Part I Identification of Beneficial Owner

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of individual or organization that is the beneficial owner</th>
<th>Country of incorporation or organization</th>
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<tr>
<th>Type of beneficial owner:</th>
<th>Individual</th>
<th>Corporation</th>
<th>Disregarded entity</th>
<th>Partnership</th>
<th>Simple trust</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grantor trust</td>
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<tr>
<td>Central bank of issue</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tax-exempt organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>Private foundation</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Part II Claim of Tax Treaty Benefits (if applicable)

I certify that (check all that apply):

a. The beneficial owner is a resident of , within the meaning of the income tax treaty between the United States and that country.

b. If required, the U.S. taxpayer identification number is stated on line 6 (see instructions).

c. The beneficial owner is not an individual, derives the item (or items) of income for which the treaty benefits are claimed, and, if applicable, meets the requirements of the treaty provision dealing with limitation on benefits (see instructions).

d. The beneficial owner is not an individual, deriving the item (or items) of income for which the treaty benefits are claimed, and, if applicable, meets the requirements of the treaty provision dealing with limitation on benefits (see instructions).

e. The beneficial owner is related to the person obligated to pay the income within the meaning of section 267(b) or 707(b), and will file Form 8833 if the amount subject to withholding received during a calendar year exceeds, in the aggregate, $500,000.

Part III Notional Principal Contracts

I have provided or will provide a statement that identifies those notional principal contracts from which the income is not effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States. I agree to update this statement as required.

Part IV Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined the information on this form and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct, and complete. I further certify under penalties of perjury that:

1. I am the beneficial owner (or am authorized to sign for the beneficial owner) of all the income to which this form relates.

2. The beneficial owner is not a U.S. person.

3. The income to which this form relates is (a) not effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, (b) effectively connected but is not subject to tax under an income tax treaty, or (c) the partner's share of a partnership's effectively connected income, and

4. For broker transactions or barter exchanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt foreign person as defined in the instructions.

Furthermore, I authorize this form to be provided to any withholding agent that has control, receipt, or custody of the income of which I am the beneficial owner or any withholding agent that can disburse or make payments of the income of which I am the beneficial owner.

Signature of beneficial owner (or individual authorized to sign for beneficial owner)

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